

GCE

Chemistry A

H032/01: Breadth in chemistry

Advanced Subsidiary GCE

Mark Scheme for June 2019

OCR (Oxford Cambridge and RSA) is a leading UK awarding body, providing a wide range of qualifications to meet the needs of candidates of all ages and abilities. OCR qualifications include AS/A Levels, Diplomas, GCSEs, Cambridge Nationals, Cambridge Technicals, Functional Skills, Key Skills, Entry Level qualifications, NVQs and vocational qualifications in areas such as IT, business, languages, teaching/training, administration and secretarial skills.

It is also responsible for developing new specifications to meet national requirements and the needs of students and teachers. OCR is a not-for-profit organisation; any surplus made is invested back into the establishment to help towards the development of qualifications and support, which keep pace with the changing needs of today's society.

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and students, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which marks were awarded by examiners. It does not indicate the details of the discussions which took place at an examiners' meeting before marking commenced.

All examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the published question papers and the report on the examination.

© OCR 2019

Annotations available in RM Assessor

Annotation	Meaning
✓	Correct response
×	Incorrect response
^	Omission mark
BOD	Benefit of doubt given
CON	Contradiction
RE	Rounding error
SF	Error in number of significant figures
ECF	Error carried forward
L1	Level 1
L2	Level 2
L3	Level 3
NBOD	Benefit of doubt not given
SEEN	Noted but no credit given
I	Ignore

H032/01 Mark Scheme June 2019

Abbreviations, annotations and conventions used in the detailed Mark Scheme (to include abbreviations and subject-specific conventions).

Annotation	Meaning
DO NOT ALLOW	Answers which are not worthy of credit
IGNORE	Statements which are irrelevant
ALLOW	Answers that can be accepted
()	Words which are not essential to gain credit
_	Underlined words must be present in answer to score a mark
ECF	Error carried forward
AW	Alternative wording
ORA	Or reverse argument

SECTION A

Question	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
1	D	1	AO1.1	
2	Α	1	AO1.1	
3	С	1	AO1.2	
4	D	1	AO1.2	
5	В	1	AO2.6	
6	В	1	AO2.2	
7	В	1	AO2.6	
8	D	1	AO1.2	
9	D	1	AO2.2	
10	В	1	AO1.2	
11	В	1	AO1.1	
12	С	1	AO1.1	
13	В	1	AO1.1	
14	Α	1	AO1.1	
15	С	1	AO1.2	
16	Α	1	AO1.1	
17	С	1	AO1.2	
18	Α	1	AO2.5	
19	D	1	AO1.1	
20	В	1	AO2.5	
	Total	20		

SECTION B

C	Question		Answer				Marks	AO element	Guidance			
21	 (a) TWO correct responses from ✓ Different numbers of neutrons Different (atomic) masses/mass numbers Different physical properties Physical required 		1	AO1.1	IGNORE heavier/lighter DO NOT ALLOW different relative atomic masses BUT ALLOW different relative isotopic masses DO NOT ALLOW different chemical properties OR different properties IGNORE different abundancies							
	(b)		Fe Se	Mass number 54 80	Protons 26 34	Neutrons 28 46	Electrons 26 36	Charge 0 2-	✓ ✓	2	AO1.2 ×2	THREE responses for each mark Easiest to check element first ALLOW Se ²⁻ ALLOW names for elements
	(c)	Sub-shells labels 2s (single box) AND 2p (3 boxes) ✓ Electrons as arrows unpaired electrons in 3 boxes: ↑↓ ↑ ↑ AND Paired electrons in single box: ↑↓ ✓					^ ↑↓ ↑ ′	↑	2	AO1.1	energy 2s 2p 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	

Question	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
(d) (i)	3 Ca shown with either 0 or 8 electrons AND N shown with 8 electrons with 5 dots and 3 crosses (or vice versa) ✓ 3 Ca AND 2 N AND correct charges on ions, i.e. 3Ca²+ 2N³- ✓ Circles OR Brackets NOT required	2	AO2.5 AO1.2	CARE: ALLOW any pairing if electrons correct, e.g. $ 3 \begin{bmatrix} Ca \end{bmatrix}^{2+} 2 \begin{bmatrix} \times \times \\ & N \end{bmatrix}^{3-} $ IF 8 electrons shown around Ca, 'extra' 3 electrons around N must match symbol for Ca electrons, e.g. $ 3 \begin{bmatrix} \times \times \\ \times \times \end{bmatrix}^{2+} 2 \begin{bmatrix} \times \\ \times \\ \times \times \end{bmatrix}^{3-} $ IGNORE inner shells ALLOW drawing with 3 Ca ²⁺ and 2 N ³⁻ e.g. $ \begin{bmatrix} Ca \end{bmatrix}^{2+} \begin{bmatrix} \times \\ \times \\ \times \end{bmatrix}^{3-} $
(d) (ii)	$Ca_3N_2 + 6H_2O \rightarrow 3Ca(OH)_2 + 2NH_3$ $Ca(OH)_2$ OR NH ₃ as product \checkmark All species correct AND correct balancing \checkmark	2	AO2.6 ×2	ALLOW NH_4OH for NH_3 ALLOW $Ca_3N_2 + 8H_2O \rightarrow 3Ca(OH)_2 + 2NH_4OH$ IGNORE other products

Question	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
(d) (iii)	Ca ²⁺ shown alternately in FOUR circles \checkmark O ²⁻ shown alternately in FOUR circles \checkmark	2	AO1.1 ×2	ALLOW labels if seen outside circles provided it clear which circle the label applies to ALLOW 1 mark for Ca AND O shown alternately, each in FOUR circles i.e. with no charges or incorrect charges ALLOW 1 mark for 2+/+2 AND 2-/-2 shown alternately in FOUR circles (with no Ca and O) DO NOT ALLOW All circles with same ion, i.e. all Ca²+ OR all O²- ALLOW 1 mark for 4 Ca²+ AND 4O²- but NOT shown alternately e.g.

Question	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
(d) (iv)	'Dot and cross' of central N to O OR N ✓	2	AO2.5 ×2	Electrons do NOT need to be shown paired.
	$ \begin{array}{c c} N \to O & N = O \\ \hline N & O & N & O \end{array} $		^2	'Dot and cross' of NO ₂ ALLOW 1st mark for N → O OR N = O DO NOT ALLOW ions
	$ \begin{array}{c c} N \equiv N & N = N \\ \hline N \nearrow N & OR & N & N \end{array} $ OR			CARE For 2nd mark, watch for stray paired OR unpaired electrons on central N
	Rest of 'dot and cross' diagram correct e.g. N≡N→O N=N=O N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N			ALLOW 10 electrons around central N atom for 2 marks, i.e.
	Total	13		

Quest	tion	Answer	Marks	AO element AO2.4	Guidance
22 (a)	(i)	Titre/cm³ 24.20 23.85 24.30 ✓ Correct subtractions to obtain titres to 2 DP	2		DO NOT ALLOW 24.2 OR 24.3
	(ii)	mean titre = $\frac{24.20 + 22.30}{2}$ = 24.25 (cm ³) \checkmark i.e. using concordant (consistent) titres		AO2.4	DO NOT ALLOW mean of all three titres, i.e. $\frac{24.20 + 23.85 + 22.30}{3} = 24.10/24.12$ ALLOW ECF from incorrect concordant titres from 22a(i)
(b)		FIRST CHECK THE ANSWER ON ANSWER LINE IF answer = 0.309 (mol dm ⁻³) award 3 marks	3	AO2.8 ×3	ALLOW ECF from 2 × incorrect $n(Na_2CO_3)$ ALLOW ECF from incorrect $n(HCI)$, OR from $n(Na_2CO_3)$ if $n(HCI)$ stage omitted ALLOW ECF from incorrect mean titre in $b(ii)$ ——————————————————————————————————

Question	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
(c)	Pipette: $\frac{0.04}{25.0}$ × 100 = 0.16 OR 0.2 (%) ✓ Burette: (using any of 3 titres or mean titre), e.g. $\frac{0.05 \times 2}{24.20}$ × 100 = 0.41 OR 0.4 (%) ✓ Response does NOT need a statement of whether pipette or burette has greater % uncertainty.	2	AO3.1 ×2	ALLOW % uncertainties to 1 SF or more, rounded correctly Other burette volumes: $\frac{0.05 \times 2}{23.85} \times 100 = 0.42 \text{ OR } 0.4 \text{ (%)}$ $\frac{0.05 \times 2}{24.30} \times 100 = 0.41 \text{ OR } 0.4 \text{ (%)}$ $\frac{0.05 \times 2}{24.25} \times 100 = 0.41 \text{ OR } 0.4 \text{ (%)}$ ALLOW burette volume of 50 cm³, i.e. $\frac{0.05 \times 2}{50} \times 100 = 0.2\%$ ALLOW ECF from incorrect titre in 22(a) IF BOTH calculations are 'correct' but ×100 is omitted BOTH times, ALLOW 1 mark
	Total	7		

Questic	n Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
23 (a)	Electrons (down group) number of electrons increases ✓	3	AO1.1 ×3	FULL ANNOTATIONS MUST BE USED ALLOW more electron shells IGNORE 'more shells' OR more (electron) shielding
	Type of intermolecular force (ANYWHERE) induced dipole(-dipole) interactions OR London forces ✓ Link of energy with intermolecular forces (ANYWHERE) (Down group,) more energy to break/overcome intermolecular forces OR more/stronger intermolecular forces ✓			IGNORE comments about nuclear attraction, ionisation energy, etc. IGNORE van der Waals' forces, vdw IGNORE abbreviations e.g. LDF, IDID IGNORE less energy needed to break 'bonds' OR less energy needed to break 'London forces' Too vague – needs idea of 'between molecules' IGNORE 'covalent bonds' between atoms BUT response linking to breaking of covalent bonds is a CON for last marking point ONLY.

Question	Answer	Marks	AO element		Guidance
(b)		5	AO3.3 ×5	FULL ANNOT	ATIONS WITH TICKS, CROSSES, ST BE USED
	Test for Br⁻ (anion) 2 marks Reagent AND observation Silver nitrate/AgNO₃ AND cream (precipitate) ✓ Equation			IGNORE nitric ALLOW 'brom	usion between <i>cation</i> and <i>anion</i> acid ine' for bromide in text onses about solubility in NH ₃
	Ag ⁺ + Br ⁻ → AgBr ✓ State symbols not required			ALLOW full ed e.g. AgN	quation: $O_3 + NH_4Br \rightarrow AgBr + NH_4NO_3$
				Reagent AND Observation	acement by Cl₂ Cl₂/chlorine Orange (solution) ✓ ALLOW shade of orange DO NOT ALLOW precipitate
				Equation	$2Br^- + Cl_2 \rightarrow Br_2 + 2Cl^- \checkmark$ ALLOW full equation, e.g. $2NaBr + Cl_2 \rightarrow Br_2 + 2NaCl$
	Test for NH₄+ (cation) 3 marks Reagent and conditions (Heat with) NaOH/KOH/Ca(OH)₂/OH⁻/hydroxide BUT NOT ammonia ✓ Observation (Independent mark) pH/indicator paper turns blue / purple / alkaline ✓ Equation NH₄+ + OH- → NH₃ + H₂O ✓ State symbols not required			·	ղuation: Br + NaOH → NaBr + NH₃ + H₂O r + NaOH → NaBr + NH₄OH
	Total	8		ALLOW INTAD	I + NaOII → NaDI + NП4OП

Q	uesti	on	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
24	(a)	(i)	Pressure: Right-hand side has fewer (gaseous) moles OR 4 (gaseous) moles form 2 (gaseous) moles ✓ High pressure ✓ Temperature:	4	AO1.2 AO2.1	FULL ANNOTATIONS MUST BE USED ALLOW suitable alternatives for right-hand side, e.g.: towards NH ₃ /products OR forward direction OR increases yield For moles, ALLOW molecules/particles
			 (Forward) reaction is exothermic/∆H is negative OR (Forward) reaction gives out heat ✓ Low temperature ✓ 		AO1.2 AO2.1	ALLOW reverse reaction is endothermic /△H is positive/takes in heat ORA for reverse reaction
		(ii)	FIRST CHECK THE ANSWER ON ANSWER LINE IF answer = 2.86×10^{-2} award 2 marks $(K_c =) \frac{[NH_3]^2}{[N_2][H_2]^3} OR \frac{0.862^2}{1.25 \times 2.75^3}$ $OR \ 0.02858 \dots \checkmark$ Answer to 3 SF and in standard form $K_c = 2.86 \times 10^{-2} \checkmark$	2	AO2.6 ×2	IF there is an alternative answer, check for any ECF credit possible using working below. ALLOW calculated value 0.02858291 correctly rounded to 3 or more SF for 1st marking point ALLOW ECF to 3 SF and standard form ONLY from inverted K_c expression $\rightarrow 3.50 \times 10^1$ DO NOT ALLOW $\frac{[NH_3]^2}{[N_2] + [H_2]^3} = 0.0337$ (no marks) IGNORE attempts at units

Questi	ion	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
(b)	(i) (ii)	298 K/25°C AND 100 kPa ✓ FIRST, CHECK THE ANSWER ON ANSWER LINE	3	AO1.1 AO2.6	ALLOW 'a stated temperature' To accept that other standard temperatures can be used and 298 should strictly be added as ΔH ₂₉₈ ° ALLOW 1 × 10 ⁵ Pa, 101 kPa, 1.01 × 10 ⁵ Pa, 1 atm, 1 bar FULL ANNOTATIONS MUST BE USED
		IF answer = (+)90 (kJ mol ⁻¹) award 3 marks IF answer = -90 (kJ mol ⁻¹) award 2 marks IF answer = (+)360 (kJ mol ⁻¹) award 2 marks 		×3	ALLOW ECF if common errors not seen IF $\triangle H$ of -908 has NOT been used, ONLY award 1st mark
		Total	10		

Question		on	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
25	(a)	(i)	A — OH	3		ALLOW any combination of skeletal OR structural OR displayed formula as long as unambiguous DO NOT ALLOW STICKS IN STRUCTURES
			✓		AO2.5	
			B → NONE ✓		AO1.2	
			c		AO2.5	
		(ii)	butan-2-ol ✓	1	AO1.2	IGNORE lack of hyphens, or addition of commas
						ALLOW butane-2-ol
						DO NOT ALLOW butan-3-ol OR but-2-ol
		(iii)	$C_4H_{10}O + 6O_2 \rightarrow 4CO_2 + 5H_2O \checkmark$	1	AO2.6	

Question	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
(b) (i)	Initiation $Cl_2 \rightarrow 2Cl^{\bullet}$ AND $UV \checkmark$	3	AO1.1	Dots NOT required for initiation IGNORE temperature OR pressure
	Propagation $C_4H_{10} + CI^{\bullet} \rightarrow C_4H_{9}^{\bullet} + HCI \checkmark$		AO2.5	Dots required in each propagation equation
	C_4H_9 • + $CI_2 \rightarrow C_4H_9CI$ + CI • \checkmark		AO2.5	ALLOW 1 mark for BOTH propagation equations with any dots missing or extra dots e.g. $C_4H_{10} + CI \rightarrow C_4H_9 + HCI$ $C_4H_9 \bullet + CI_2 \bullet \rightarrow C_4H_9CI + CI$ DO NOT ALLOW charges
(ii)	$C_4H_{10} + 10 Cl_2 \rightarrow C_4Cl_{10} + 10 HCl \checkmark$	1	AO2.6	ALLOW structural formulae, e.g. CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃ + 10Cl ₂ → CCl ₃ CCl ₂ CCl ₂ CCl ₃ + 10HCl
(iii)	$n(\mathbf{E}) = \frac{78.0}{32500} = 2.4(0) \times 10^{-3} \text{ (mol) } \checkmark$	3	AO3.1 ×2	,
	$M(\mathbf{E}) = \frac{0.636}{2.4(0) \times 10^{-3}} \text{ OR } 265 \checkmark$ Molecular formula = C ₄ H ₄ Cl ₆ ✓		AO3.2	ALLOW ECF from incorrect $n(E)$ ALLOW ECF from incorrect $M(E)$ from $n(E)$ COMMON ERROR $n(E) = \frac{78.0}{24000} = 3.25 \times 10^{-3} \text{ (mol)}$ $M(E) = \frac{0.636}{3.25 \times 10^{-3}} = 195.69 \text{ OR } 196$ (3SF or more) Molecular formula = $C_4H_6Cl_4$ ALLOW ECF for molecular formula but must be derived from a calculated value for $M(E)$
	Total	12		

OCR (Oxford Cambridge and RSA Examinations) The Triangle Building **Shaftesbury Road** Cambridge **CB2 8EA**

OCR Customer Contact Centre

Education and Learning

Telephone: 01223 553998 Facsimile: 01223 552627

Email: general.qualifications@ocr.org.uk

www.ocr.org.uk

For staff training purposes and as part of our quality assurance programme your call may be recorded or monitored

Oxford Cambridge and RSA Examinations is a Company Limited by Guarantee Registered in England Registered Office; The Triangle Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8EA Registered Company Number: 3484466 **OCR** is an exempt Charity

OCR (Oxford Cambridge and RSA Examinations)

Head office

Telephone: 01223 552552 Facsimile: 01223 552553



