

## International GCSE in Further Pure Mathematics Formulae sheet

### Mensuration

$$\text{Surface area of sphere} = 4\pi r^2$$

$$\text{Curved surface area of cone} = \pi r \times \text{slant height}$$

$$\text{Volume of sphere} = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$

### Series

#### Arithmetic series

$$\text{Sum to } n \text{ terms, } S_n = \frac{n}{2}[2a + (n-1)d]$$

#### Geometric series

$$\text{Sum to } n \text{ terms, } S_n = \frac{a(1-r^n)}{(1-r)}$$

$$\text{Sum to infinity, } S_\infty = \frac{a}{1-r} \quad |r| < 1$$

#### Binomial series

$$(1+x)^n = 1 + nx + \frac{n(n-1)}{2!}x^2 + \dots + \frac{n(n-1)\dots(n-r+1)}{r!}x^r + \dots \quad \text{for } |x| < 1, n \in \mathbb{Q}$$

### Calculus

#### Quotient rule (differentiation)

$$\frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} \right) = \frac{f'(x)g(x) - f(x)g'(x)}{[g(x)]^2}$$

### Trigonometry

#### Cosine rule

$$\text{In triangle } ABC: a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$\sin(A+B) = \sin A \cos B + \cos A \sin B$$

$$\sin(A-B) = \sin A \cos B - \cos A \sin B$$

$$\cos(A+B) = \cos A \cos B - \sin A \sin B$$

$$\cos(A-B) = \cos A \cos B + \sin A \sin B$$

$$\tan(A+B) = \frac{\tan A + \tan B}{1 - \tan A \tan B}$$

$$\tan(A-B) = \frac{\tan A - \tan B}{1 + \tan A \tan B}$$

### Logarithms

$$\log_a x = \frac{\log_b x}{\log_b a}$$